## THE HAMILTON COLLEGE HOT BUTTON ISSUES POLL

Released: January 5, 2005

## APPENDIX

This appendix includes the wording of and responses to all the substantive and demographic items used in the survey. The responses have been re-weighted for sex and geographic region. The not sure (NS) alternatives were not read.

## ABORTION QUESTIONS

Q1. PRO Which side of the abortion debate do you sympathize with more: the Pro-life side that believes abortion is the taking of human life and should be outlawed, OR the Pro-choice side that believes that a woman has the right to choose what happens to her body, including the right to decide to have an abortion? Are you more pro-life or pro-choice? [IF HESITATES]. Would you like me to re-read that? (Only first two responses were read).

| Freq. | $\%$ |  |
| ---: | :--- | :--- |
| 1) Pro-life | 472 | 47.2 |
| 2) Pro-choice | 475 | 47.5 |
| 3) MixNeithr | 40 | 4.0 |
| 4) NoUnderst | 1 | 0.1 |
| 5) NS | 12 | 1.2 |
| TOTAL 1000 | 100.0 |  |

Q2. LEGAL Do you think abortion should be legal in all cases, legal in most cases, ILLEGAL in most cases, or illegal in all cases?

Freq. \%

| 1) LegAll | 121 | 12.1 |
| :--- | :---: | ---: |
| 2) LegMost | 409 | 40.9 |
| 3) IllegMost | 279 | 27.9 |
| 4) IllegAll | 174 | 17.4 |
| 5) NS | 17 | 1.7 |
| TOTAL 1000 | 100.0 |  |

Q3. ROEWADE The 1973 Supreme Court decision called Roe v. Wade guaranteed women the right to get an abortion in the first three months of pregnancy. Should the Supreme Court overturn Roe v. Wade or let it stand?

Freq. $\%$

1) Overt $\quad 352 \quad 35.2$
2) Stand $624 \quad 62.4$
3) NS $\quad 25 \quad 2.5$

TOTAL $1000 \quad 100.0$

Q4. MORAL Whether you think that abortion should be legal or not, how do you feel about the morality of abortion? Is abortion always morally wrong, usually morally wrong, usually morally acceptable, or always morally acceptable?

| Freq. | $\%$ |  |
| ---: | :--- | :--- |
| 1) AlwaysWr | 226 | 22.6 |
| 2) UsualWr | 442 | 44.2 |
| 3) UsualAc | 278 | 27.8 |
| 4) AlwaysAc | 41 | 4.1 |
| 5) NS | 13 | 1.3 |
| TOTAL 1000 | 100.0 |  |

Two different statements, randomly assigned to respondents, were used to introduce the following block of questions (Q5-10). Since the two versions produced virtually identical results, the data were combined for analysis. They were introduced as follows: "Here are some specific situations in which a woman might have an abortion. Regardless of how you feel about the morality of abortion / [VERSION A] tell me whether the woman should have a legal right to an abortion or not have a legal right to an abortion, in each case / [VERSION B] tell me whether you think abortion should be legal or illegal in each case.

Q5) AbHealth
If the pregnancy seriously threatens the woman's health.
Freq. \%

1) YES $884 \quad 88.4$
2) $\mathrm{NO} 104 \quad 10.4$
3) NS $12 \quad 1.2$

TOTAL $1000 \quad 100.0$

Q6) AB18
If the woman is under 18 and unmarried.
Freq. \%

1) YES $492 \quad 49.2$
2) $\mathrm{NO} 493 \quad 49.3$
3) NS $16 \quad 1.6$

TOTAL $1000 \quad 100.0$

Q7) ABMore
If woman is married and does not want more children.
Freq. \%

1) YES $285 \quad 28.5$
2) $\mathrm{NO} 701 \quad 70.1$
3) NS $14 \quad 1.4$

TOTAL $1000 \quad 100.0$

Q8) ABRape
If the pregnancy is the result of rape.

Freq. \%

1) YES $809 \quad 80.9$
2) $\mathrm{NO} \quad 180 \quad 18.0$
3) NS $10 \quad 1.0$

TOTAL $1000 \quad 100.0$

Q9. ABDef
If the baby will probably have a serious birth defect
Freq.
\%

1) YES $482 \quad 48.2$
2) $\mathrm{NO} 484 \quad 48.4$
3) NS $35 \quad 3.5$

TOTAL $1000 \quad 100.0$

Q10 AB\$\$
If the family is poor and cannot afford another child.
Freq. \%

1) YES $398 \quad 39.8$
2) $\mathrm{NO} 583 \quad 58.3$
3) NS $19 \quad 1.9$

TOTAL $1000 \quad 100.0$
Q11. PREG12 Suppose a student in her senior year of high school became pregnant. Generally, what do you think would be the best thing for her to do?

Freq. \%

| 1) Keep | 263 | 26.3 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2) Abort | 131 | 13.1 |
| 3) Adopt | 542 | 54.2 |
| 4) Other | 25 | 2.5 |
| 5) NS | 40 | 4.0 |
| TOTAL 1000 | 100.0 |  |

Q12. PARENTAL In your opinion, should a woman under 18 be required by law to get the permission of a parent before she can have an abortion?
Freq. \%

1) Yes $666 \quad 66.6$
2) No $320 \quad 32.0$
3) NS $13 \quad 1.3$

TOTAL $1000 \quad 100.0$

Q13. KNOWAB Do you know anyone who has had an abortion?
Freq. \%

1) Yes $429 \quad 42.9$
2) No $569 \quad 56.9$
3) NS 20.2

TOTAL $1000 \quad 100.0$

Q14. CLOSEAB Have any of your close friends or family members had an abortion? (Not asked of 571 respondents who answered No or Not Sure to the previous question).

Freq. \%
0) $571 \quad 57.1$

1) Yes $236 \quad 23.6$
2) No $192 \quad 19.3$
3) NS $1 \quad 0.1$

TOTAL $1000 \quad 100.0$

Q15 PREGF (Asked of females). Suppose, even if it is very unlikely, that you became pregnant while still in high school. Would you consider having an abortion? (Responses 3-5 were not read).

|  | Freq. | $\%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1) Yes | 137 | 25.8 |
| 2) No | 372 | 70.0 |
| 3) Never | 10 | 1.8 |
| 4) Ref | 3 | 0.5 |
| 5) NS | 10 | 1.9 |
| TOTAL | 532 | 100.0 |

Q16. PREGM (Asked of males). Suppose, even if it is very unlikely, that someone you were involved with while in high school became pregnant, would you want her to consider having an abortion? ((Responses 35 were not read).

|  | Freq. | $\%$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| 1) Yes | 126 | 26.9 |
| 2) No | 313 | 66.9 |
| 3) Never | 11 | 2.4 |
| 4) Ref | 4 | 0.9 |
| 5) NS | 14 | 3.0 |
| TOTAL | 468 | 100.0 |

## GAY ISSUES

Q17. LEGAL Do you think homosexual relations between consenting adults should or should not be legal?

|  | Freq. | $\%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1) Legal | 650 | 65.0 |
| 2) NotLeg | 314 | 31.4 |
| 3) NS | 36 | 3.6 |
| TOTAL | 1000 | 100.0 |

Q18. JOBDIS Would you support or oppose a law to protect gays against job discrimination.

|  | Freq. | \% |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1) Supp | 797 | 79.7 |
| 2) Opp | 177 | 17.7 |
| 3) NS | 26 | 2.6 |
| TOTAL | 1000 | 100.0 |

Q19. MARRIAGE Would you support or oppose a law that would allow same sex couples to get married?

|  | Freq. | $\%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1) Supp | 536 | 53.6 |
| 2) Opp | 429 | 42.9 |
| 3) NS | 35 | 3.5 |
| TOTAL | 1000 | 100.0 |

Q20. CIVIL Would you support or oppose a law that would allow same sex couples to form civil unions, giving them the legal rights of married couples in areas such as inheritance, health insurance, pension coverage and hospital visiting privileges (Not asked of 536 respondents who supported gay marriage in previous question).

|  | Freq. | $\%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 0) Supp | 536 | 53.6 |
| 1) Sup | 201 | 20.1 |
| 2) Opp | 246 | 24.6 |
| 3) NS | 17 | 1.7 |
| TOTAL | 1000 | 100.0 |

Q21. AMEND Would you support or oppose amending the United States Constitution to ban same sex marriage? (Not asked of 536 respondents who supported gay marriage in earlier question).

|  | Freq. | $\%$ |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 0) Supp | 258 | 536 | 53.6 |
| 1) Supp | 25.8 |  |  |
| 2) Opp | 186 | 18.6 |  |
| 3) NS | 20 | 2.0 |  |
| TOTAL | 1000 | 100.0 |  |

Q22. ADOPT Do you think same-sex couples should or should not be allowed to adopt children?

|  | Freq. | $\%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1) Should | 630 | 63.0 |
| 2) Not | 345 | 34.5 |
| 3) NS | 25 | 2.5 |
| TOTAL | 1000 | 100.0 |

Q23. CONTRIB Gay people contribute in unique and positive ways to society.

|  | Freq. | $\%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1) StrAgr | 184 | 18.4 |
| 2) Agree | 525 | 52.5 |
| 3) Disagr | 185 | 18.5 |
| 4) StrDisgr | 87 | 8.7 |
| 5) NS | 19 | 1.9 |
| TOTAL | 1000 | 100.0 |

Q24. LESBACPT Lesbian women should be accepted by society.

|  | Freq. | $\%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1) StrAgr | 278 | 27.8 |
| 2) Agree | 519 | 51.9 |
| 3) Disagr | 138 | 13.8 |
| 4) StrDisagr | 59 | 5.9 |
| 5) NS | 6 | 0.6 |
| TOTAL | 1000 | 100.0 |

Q25. GAYACPT Gay men should be accepted by society.

|  | Freq. | \% |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1) StrAg | 278 | 27.8 |
| 2) Agree | 499 | 49.9 |
| 3) Disagr | 141 | 14.1 |
| 4) StrDisag | 75 | 7.5 |
| 5) NS | 6 | 0.6 |
| TOTAL | 1000 | 100.0 |

Q26. CLOSET It would be better if gay people kept their sexual orientation private and hidden.

|  | Freq. | $\%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1) StrAgr | 182 | 18.2 |
| 2) Agree | 276 | 27.6 |
| 3) Disagr | 383 | 38.3 |
| 4) StrDisag | 138 | 13.8 |
| 5) NS | 22 | 2.2 |
| TOTAL | 1000 | 100.0 |

Q27. WRONG Gay lifestyles are morally wrong.

|  | Freq. | $\%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| 1) $\operatorname{StrAg}$ | 193 | 19.3 |
| 2) Agree | 198 | 19.8 |
| 3) Disagr | 335 | 33.5 |
| 4) StrDisag | 261 | 26.1 |
| 5) NS | 13 | 1.3 |
| TOTAL | 999 | 100.0 |

Q28. LESBDISG Lesbians are disgusting.

|  | Freq. | $\%$ |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1) StrAgr | 72 | 7.2 |  |
| 2) Agree | 192 | 19.2 |  |
| 3) Disagr | 409 | 40.9 |  |
| 4) StrDisag | 310 | 31.0 |  |
| 5) NS |  | 17 | 1.7 |
| TOTAL | 1000 | 100.0 |  |

Q29. GAYDISG Gay men are disgusting.

|  | Freq. | $\%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1) StrAg | 121 | 12.1 |
| 2) Agree | 202 | 20.2 |
| 3) Disagr | 371 | 37.1 |
| 4) StrDisag | 289 | 28.9 |
| 5) NS | 17 | 1.7 |
| TOTAL | 1000 | 100.0 |

Q30 GayIndex
Index of attitudes toward gays. Based on average of the previous seven items, rounded to nearest whole number. Negative items were reverse coded.

|  | Freq. | $\%$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| 1) AntiGay+ | 52 | 5.2 |
| 2) AntiGay | 251 | 25.1 |
| 3) ProGay | 477 | 47.7 |
| 4) ProGay+ | 219 | 21.9 |
| TOTAL | 1000 | 100.0 |

Q31. YGAY? In your opinion, what causes someone to be gay? Is it something that people are born with, or is it something that develops because of the way people are brought up, or is it just the way that some people choose to live?

|  | Freq. | $\%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1) Born | 225 | 22.5 |
| 2) Raised | 154 | 15.4 |
| 3) Choose | 467 | 46.7 |
| 4) Combin | 136 | 13.6 |
| 5) NS | 19 | 1.9 |
| TOTAL | 1000 | 100.0 |

Q32. OPENGAY Thinking of all the people you know, either well or even only casually, do you know anyone who is gay?

|  | Freq. | $\%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1) Yes | 850 | 85.0 |
| 2) No | 147 | 14.7 |
| 3) NS | 3 | 0.3 |
| TOTAL | 1000 | 100.0 |

Q33. CLOSEGAY As far as you know, are any of your friends, relatives or close acquaintances gay? (Not asked of 150 respondents who did not answer YES to previous question).

|  | Freq. | $\%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 0) | 150 | 15.0 |
| 1) Yes | 74 | 57.4 |
| 2) No | 275 | 27.5 |
| 3) NS | 1 | 0.1 |
| TOTAL | 1000 | 100.0 |

Q34. HOME If you brought a friend home who happened to be gay, how do you think your parents would react?

|  | Freq. | $\%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| 1) Accept | 432 | 43.2 |
| 2) PartAc | 403 | 40.3 |
| 3) NotAcc | 148 | 14.8 |
| 4) NS | 18 | 1.8 |
| TOTAL | 1000 | 100.0 |

## GUN CONTROL

Q35. FIRED Have you ever fired a gun - whether for hunting, for target practice or for any purpose?

|  | Freq. | $\%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1) Yes | 465 | 46.5 |
| 2) No | 535 | 53.5 |
| TOTAL | 1000 | 100.0 |

Q36. OWN Do you or anyone else in your household own a gun?

|  | Freq. | $\%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1) Yes | 428 | 42.8 |
| 2) No | 570 | 57.0 |
| 3) NS | 3 | 0.3 |
| TOTAL | 1000 | 100.0 |

Q37 GUNTHRET Do you know of anyone in your high school who has been shot at or threatened with a gun, either at school or anyplace else?

|  | Freq. | $\%$ |
| :---: | :--- | :--- |
| 1) Yes | 353 | 35.3 |
| 2) No | 644 | 64.4 |
| 3) NS | 3 | 0.3 |
| TOTAL | 1000 | 100.0 |

Q38. GUNLAWS In general, do you feel that laws covering the sale of firearms should be made more strict, less strict or kept as they are now?

|  | Freq. | $\%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1) MoreStr | 539 | 53.9 |
| 2) LessStr | 29 | 2.9 |
| 3) Same | 406 | 40.6 |
| 4) NS | 27 | 2.7 |
| TOTAL | 1000 | 100.0 |

Q39. LAWCOOL Require a 5-day waiting period between the purchase and delivery of a handgun, to keep the buyer from acting on impulse against himself or others.

|  | Freq. | $\%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1) Appr | 884 | 88.4 |
| 2) Disappr | 101 | 10.1 |
| 3) NS | 15 | 1.5 |
| TOTAL | 1000 | 100.0 |

Q40. LAWREG Register all handguns, at the time of purchase, so that they could be traced by the police when necessary for criminal investigations.

|  | Freq. | $\%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1) Appr | 957 | 95.7 |
| 2) Disappr | 39 | 3.9 |
| 3) NS | 4 | 0.4 |
| TOTAL | 1000 | 100.0 |

Q41. LAWAGE Raise the age at which someone can legally purchase a handgun from 18 to 21 .

|  | Freq. | $\%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1) Appr | 634 | 63.4 |
| 2) Disappr | 355 | 35.5 |
| 3) NS | 11 | 1.1 |
| TOTAL | 1000 | 100.0 |

Q42. LAWBAN Ban the possession of handguns except by police and other authorized personnel.

|  | Freq. | \% |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1) Appr | 309 | 30.9 |
| 2) Disappr | 666 | 66.6 |
| 3) NS | 25 | 2.5 |
| TOTAL | 1000 | 100.0 |

## DEMOGRAPHICS

Q43. CAREER In the long run, what do you think will be more important to you: having a successful career OR having a rewarding family life with children?

|  | Freq. | $\%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1) Career | 227 | 22.7 |
| 2) Family | 626 | 62.6 |
| 3) Both | 130 | 13.0 |
| 4) NS | 17 | 1.7 |
| TOTAL | 1000 | 100.0 |

Q44 KIDS Ideally, how many children would you like to have? Or, do you not expect to have children?

|  | Freq. | $\%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1) 1 | 70 | 7.0 |
| 2) 2 | 440 | 44.0 |
| 3) 3 | 277 | 27.7 |
| 4) $4+$ | 132 | 13.2 |
| 5) None | 57 | 5.7 |
| 6) NS | 25 | 2.5 |
| TOTAL | 1000 | 100.0 |

Q45. REGION

|  | Freq. | $\%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1) East | 195 | 19.5 |
| 2) South | 270 | 27.0 |
| 3) Centr | 298 | 29.8 |
| 4) West | 237 | 23.7 |
| TOTAL | 1000 | 100.0 |

Q46. PLACE Which of the following best describes the place you live?
Freq. \%

1) Rural $205 \quad 20.5$
2) Suburb $261 \quad 26.1$
3) SmCity 2020.2
4) MedCity 20120.1
5) LargCity $127 \quad 12.7$
6) NS 40.4

| TOTAL | 1000 | 100.0 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |

Q47) PAED How much education did your father complete?

|  | Freq. | $\%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1) $<$ HS | 89 | 8.9 |
| 2) HS Grad | 267 | 26.7 |
| 3) SomCol | 161 | 16.1 |
| 4) ColGrad | 318 | 31.8 |
| 5) PostGrad | 135 | 13.5 |
| 6) NS | 29 | 2.9 |
| TOTAL | 1000 | 100.0 |

Q48) MAED What about your mother? How much education did she complete?

|  | Freq. | $\%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1) $<$ HS | 65 | 6.5 |
| 2) HS Grad | 258 | 25.8 |
| 3) SomCol | 207 | 20.7 |
| 4) ColGrad | 335 | 33.5 |
| 5) PostGrad | 125 | 12.5 |
| 6) NS | 11 | 1.1 |
| TOTAL | 1000 | 100.0 |

Q49 RACE/ETH Which category best describes your ethnic or racial background?

|  | Freq. | $\%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1) White | 678 | 67.8 |
| 2) Black | 100 | 10.0 |
| 3) Hisp | 91 | 9.1 |
| 4) Asian | 39 | 3.9 |
| 5) Other | 89 | 8.9 |
| 6) NS | 3 | 0.3 |
| TOTAL | 1000 | 100.0 |

Q50 RELIGION Do you consider yourself to be Catholic, some other kind of Christian, Jewish, another religion or no religion at all?

|  | Freq. | $\%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1) Catholic | 255 | 25.5 |
| 2) OtrChrist | 470 | 47.0 |
| 3) Jewish | 28 | 2.8 |
| 4) Other | 75 | 7.5 |
| 5) None | 167 | 16.7 |
| 6) NS | 6 | 0.6 |
| TOTAL | 1000 | 100.0 |

Q51. BORNAGN
Would you describe yourself as a born again Christian? (Not asked of 530 Catholics, Jews and other respondents who did not classify themselves as "some other kind of Christian" in the previous item.)

|  | Freq. | \% |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 0) | 530 | 53.0 |
| 1) Yes | 253 | 25.3 |
| 2) No | 196 | 19.6 |
| 3) NS | 21 | 2.1 |
| TOTAL | 1000 | 100.0 |

Q52 RELIGION2 (Based on last two items).

| 1) Prot-BornAgain | 253 | 25.8 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| 2) Prot-NotBornAg | 196 | 20.0 |
| 3) Catholic | 255 | 26.1 |
| 4) Other | 102 | 10.4 |
| 5) None | 167 | 17.1 |
| 6) NS | 6 | 0.6 |
| TOTAL | 979 | 100.0 |

Q53 RELIGIOUS2
How many times, if any, did you attend a religious service during the last month?

|  | Freq. | $\%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 0) Zero | 357 | 36.2 |
| 1) $1-3$ | 235 | 23.9 |
| 2) Four | 194 | 19.6 |
| 3) $5-8$ | 126 | 12.8 |
| 4) Nine+ | 73 | 7.5 |
|  |  |  |
| TOTAL | 986 | 100.0 |

## Q54 PARTY

|  | Freq. | \% |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1) Dems | 462 | 46.2 |
| 2) Reps | 359 | 35.9 |
| 3) NS/RF | 179 | 17.9 |
| TOTAL | 1000 | 100.0 |

Q55 REDBLUE

|  | Freq. | $\%$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1) Blue | 315 | 31.5 |
| 2) Gray | 404 | 40.4 |
| 3) Red | 280 | 28.0 |
| TOTAL | 1000 | 100.0 |

